

# Chapter 9: The Undercover Cowboys

In July 1925, Tom White took over as the head of the Oklahoma City field office, tasked with the formidable challenge of solving the Osage murders that had plagued the community for years. By this time, the cases had grown cold, riddled with incomplete leads, and obstructed by corruption, making the pursuit of justice seem nearly impossible. Enlisting *The Undercover Cowboys*, a group of operatives who worked discreetly to gather evidence and uncover truths, White aimed to piece together the scattered nature of the crimes. Victims like Anna Brown, the Smith family, and others suggested a calculated and systematic effort to eliminate wealthy Osage individuals rather than the work of a lone murderer acting on impulse.

As White studied the case, he quickly identified critical errors in previous investigations, which had relied too heavily on unreliable informants, inconsistent testimonies, and weak evidence that would not hold up in court. Determined to correct these mistakes, he decided to reconstruct the case from the ground up, building an unbroken chain of evidence that would finally expose the culprits. However, given the vast number of murders, the pervasive corruption, and the deep fear instilled in potential witnesses, White recognized that he could not conduct this investigation alone.

Instead of relying solely on conventional investigative methods, White implemented a covert strategy, using undercover agents to infiltrate the community and gather intelligence. While he remained the public face of the investigation, his team—composed of experienced operatives with the ability to blend in seamlessly—would work discreetly in the background. These men, known as “Cowboys” for their rugged, fearless nature, had years of experience navigating dangerous situations and were well-equipped to handle the challenges posed by the lawless landscape of Osage County.

White’s selection process for his team was deliberate, ensuring that each recruit possessed the right skills and temperament for the task ahead. To prevent personal bias and shield his family from danger, he excluded his own brother from the operation, despite his proven investigative skills. His team included a former sheriff known for his versatility in law enforcement, a seasoned ex-Texas Ranger renowned for his fearlessness, and a deep-cover operative whose ability to remain unnoticed made him an invaluable asset.

Among the most crucial additions was John Burger, an agent already familiar with the case, making him instrumental in connecting past and present leads. White also recruited Frank Smith, a man with an adventurous spirit and an instinct for criminal investigations, though some within the Bureau dismissed him as lacking formal education. Perhaps the most unique recruit was John Wren, one of the only American Indian agents in federal law enforcement, whose intimate understanding of Osage culture and traditions gave him a critical edge in winning the trust of potential witnesses.

This diverse and carefully selected squad was tasked with navigating a deeply corrupted system, where law enforcement officials, politicians, and businessmen all had vested interests in keeping the truth buried. Their mission was not just to identify the killers but also to dismantle the larger conspiracy that had allowed these crimes to continue unchecked for so long. The challenge ahead required separating fact from fiction, cutting through layers of deception, and ensuring that the evidence they gathered was not just compelling but irrefutable.

With the stakes higher than ever, White and his team embarked on one of the most dangerous assignments in Bureau history, fully aware that they were facing powerful enemies who would stop at nothing to protect their interests. This chapter sets the stage for a battle between truth and corruption, with White and his team determined to bring justice to a community that had suffered too long in silence. The Osage murders were more than a crime—they were a calculated betrayal, and White was prepared to do whatever it took to bring those responsible to justice.